



Building Agents in JavaScript





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Why I wrote this talk






Definitions





**‘Agents’ have existed long before we had today’s
performant LLMs.**

**We could even say that AI agents have existed for
a long time too, just not as we know them today.**



An AI agent today is a semi- or fully-autonomous system that uses an LLM as its 'brain' for critical decision making and solving complex tasks.

Executors of our will if you say



EXECUTOR OF OUR WILL



EXECUTOR OF OUR WILL



History



Agents didn't just pop up from nowhere.

The background features a gradient from light blue on the left to a darker blue on the right. On the right side, there are several overlapping, semi-transparent green and blue organic shapes, including spheres and elongated forms, connected by thin white lines, creating a complex, abstract composition.

Message ChatGPT



Search





**We hit a snag, people started to realise, AI systems
won't be individual Large models but a collection
of them**

The background features a gradient from light blue on the left to a darker blue on the right. On the right side, there are several overlapping, semi-transparent green and blue spheres and circles of various sizes, some with thin white outlines, creating a sense of depth and complexity.

The tooling didn't exist (yet)

The background features a gradient from light blue on the left to a darker blue on the right. On the right side, there are several overlapping, semi-transparent green and blue organic shapes, including spheres and elongated forms, connected by thin, white, curved lines. The overall aesthetic is clean and modern.



LLMs and Change



Restricting the format of an LLMs output

```

// Define the schema for friend info
const FriendInfoSchema = z.object({
  name: z.string().describe('The name of the friend'),
  age: z.number().int().describe('The age of the
friend'),
  is_available: z.boolean().describe('Whether the friend
is available')
});

// Define the schema for friend list
const FriendListSchema = z.object({
  friends: z.array(FriendInfoSchema).describe('An array
of friends')
});
```

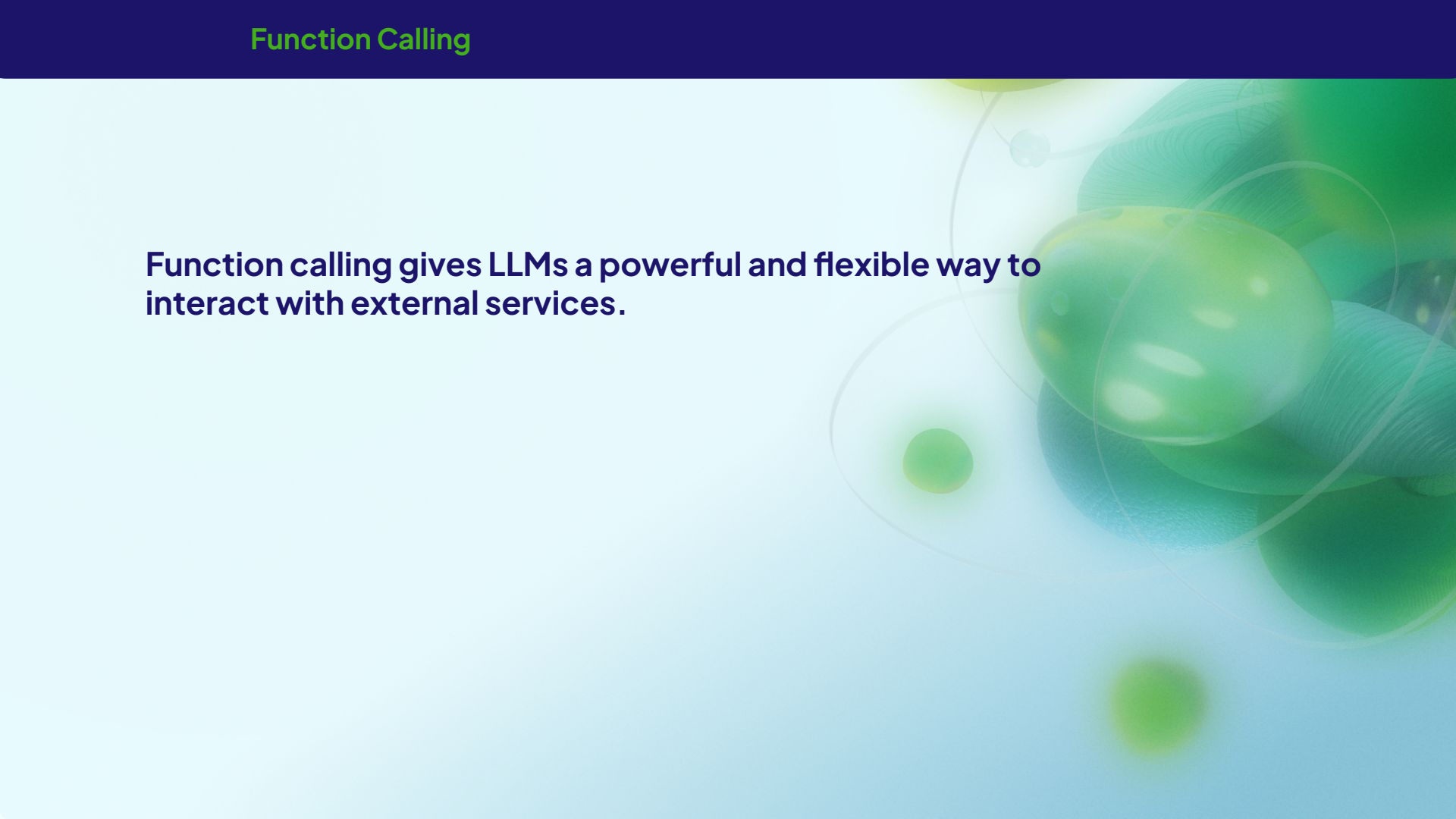

Structured Outputs

```
async function run(model: string) {
  // Convert the Zod schema to JSON Schema format
  const jsonSchema = zodToJsonSchema(FriendListSchema);

  const messages = [{
    role: 'user',
    content: 'I have two friends. The first is Ollama 22 years old busy saving the world, and
the second is Alonso 23 years old and wants to hang out. Return a list of friends in JSON format'
  }];

  const response = await ollama.chat({
    model: model,
    messages: messages,
    format: jsonSchema, // or format: schema
    options: {
      temperature: 0 // Make responses more deterministic
    }
  });
};
```

Function calling gives LLMs a powerful and flexible way to interact with external services.

The background of the slide is a gradient of light blue and green. On the right side, there is a complex, abstract graphic consisting of several overlapping, semi-transparent spheres and circles in various shades of green and blue. The spheres have a glossy, reflective surface, and the circles are thin and light-colored, creating a sense of depth and movement.

Rather than regurgitation and prediction based off of training data these models can highlight independent faces and draw somewhat logical conclusions.

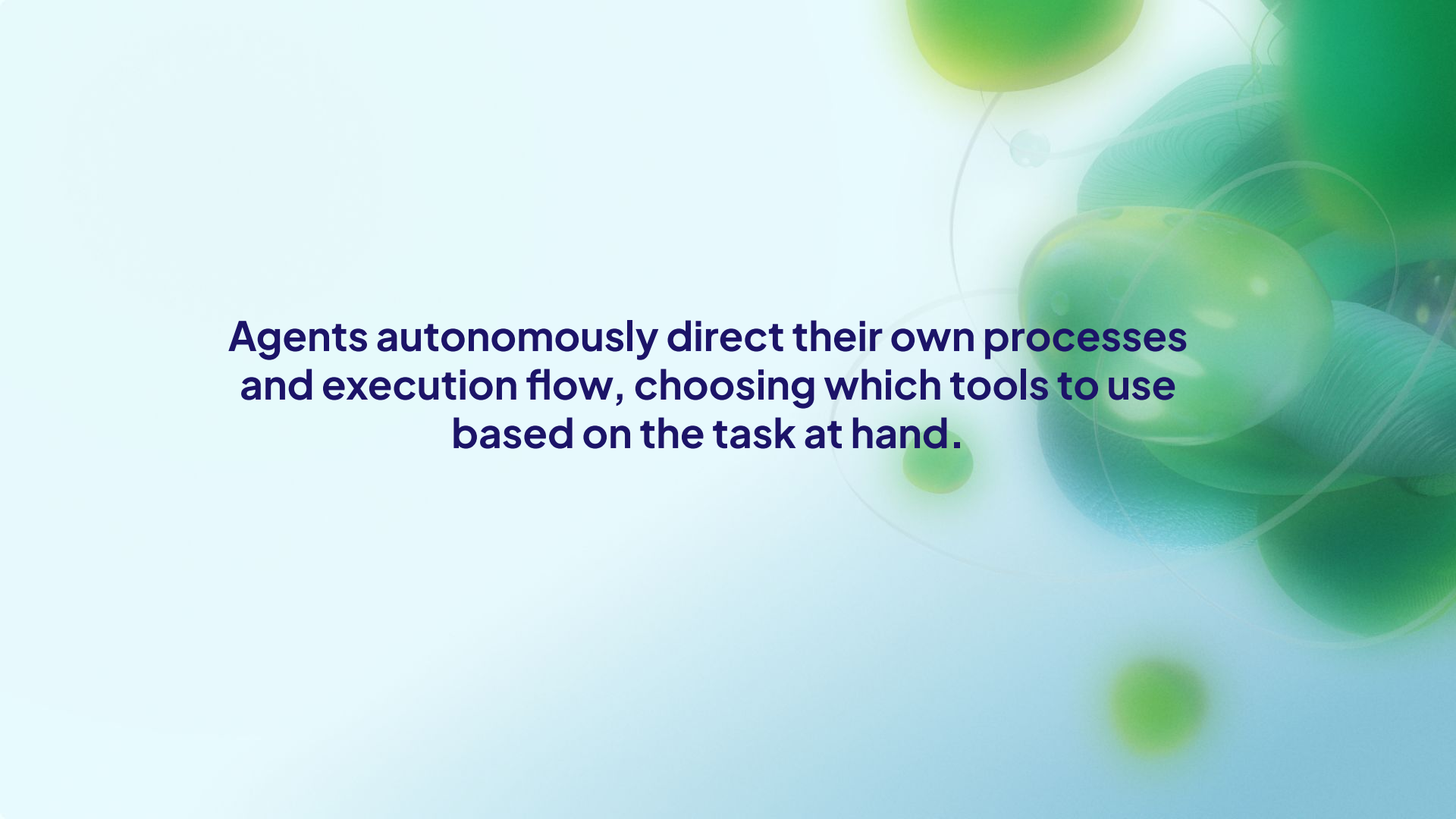


Is how we got to the agents of today



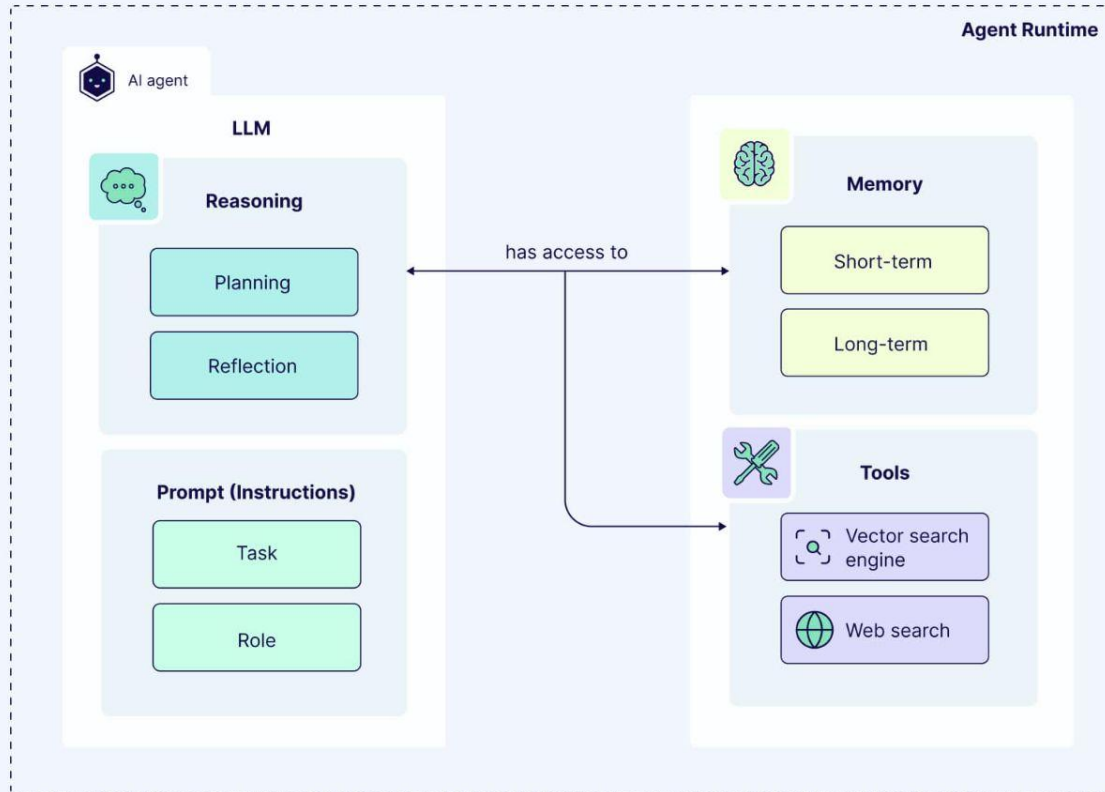
The Anatomy of an Agent



The background features a gradient from light blue on the left to a darker green on the right. On the right side, there are several overlapping, semi-transparent green shapes that resemble organic forms or bubbles. Thin, white, curved lines and small circles are scattered across the scene, some appearing to connect or orbit the larger green shapes. The overall aesthetic is clean, modern, and somewhat futuristic.

Agents autonomously direct their own processes and execution flow, choosing which tools to use based on the task at hand.

Components of AI Agents



LLM

Tools

Memory

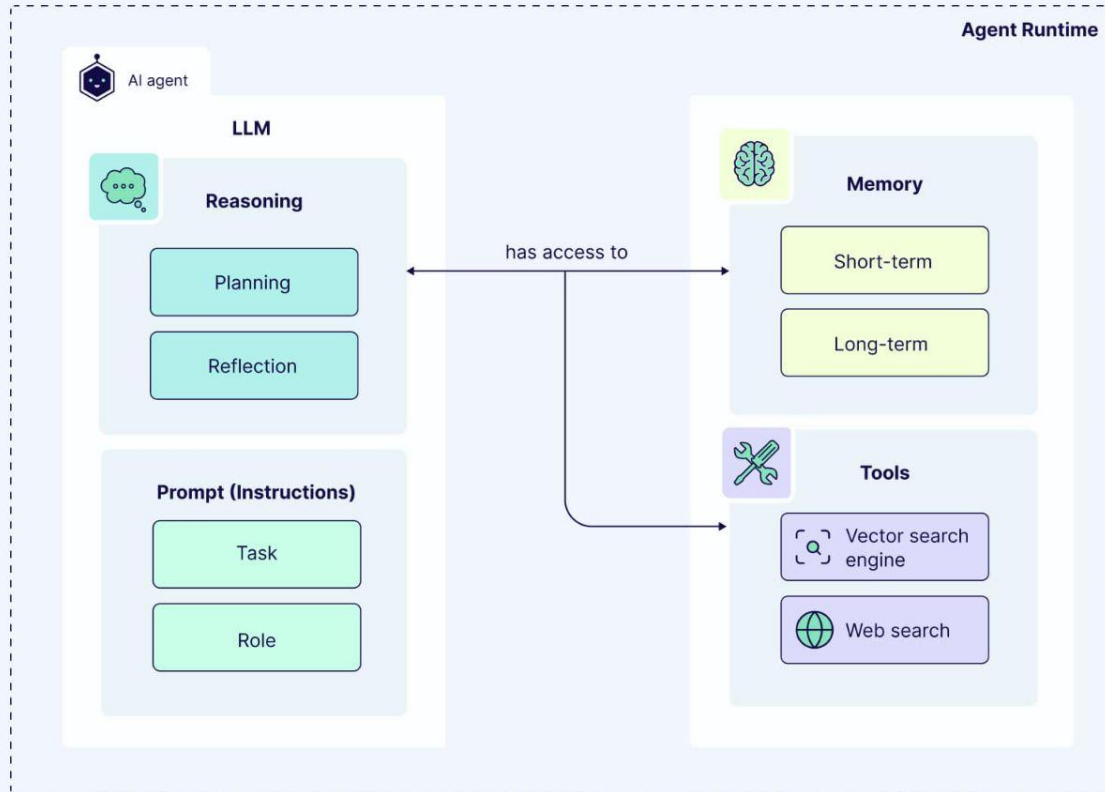
Instructions



What it takes for Agents to run



Components of AI Agents



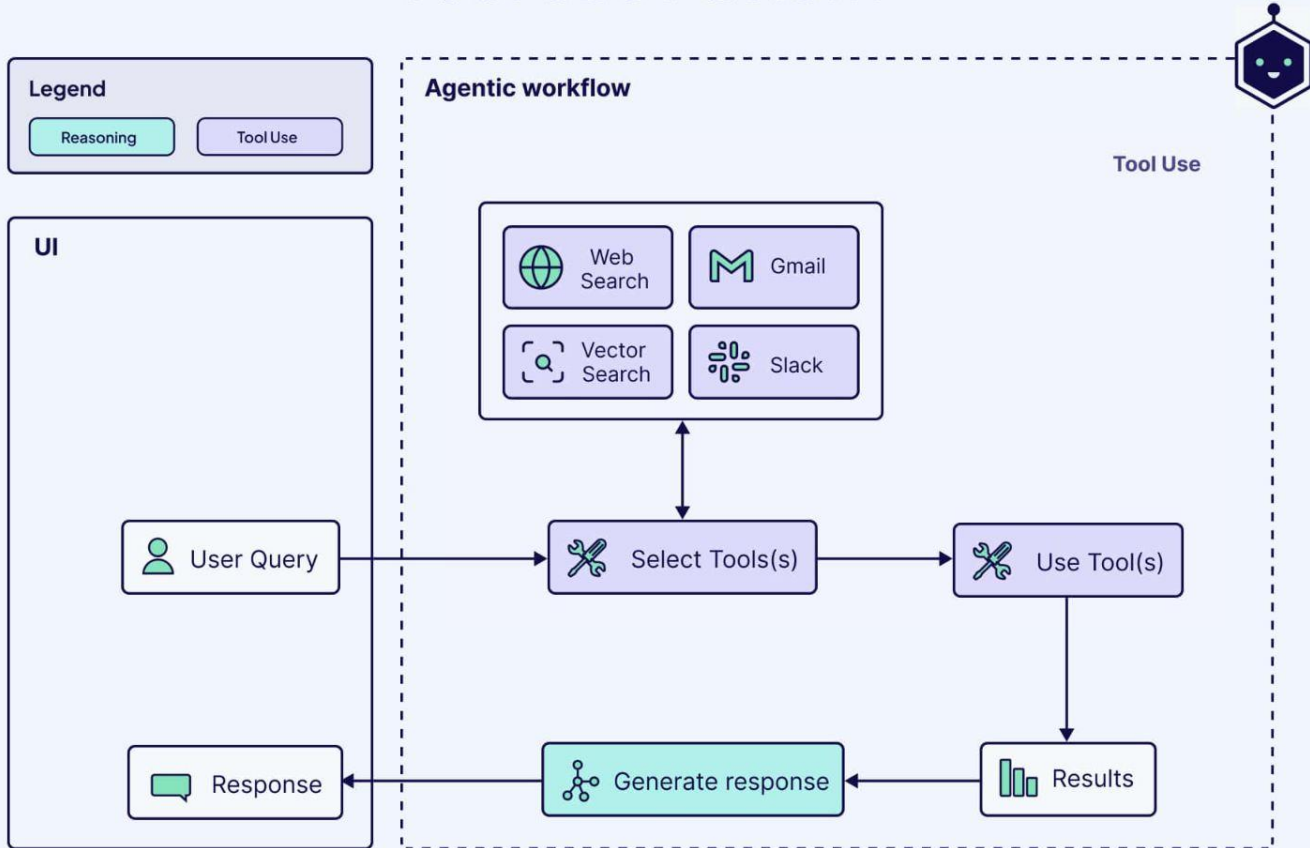
Tools

```
const dataRetrieverTool = FunctionTool.from(dataRetriever, {
  name: "dataRetriever",
  description: "Use this function to query wikipedia posts from a database",
  parameters: {
    type: 'object',
    required: ['searchTerm'],
    properties: {
      searchTerm: { type: 'string', description: 'a query to search a vector database'
    },
  }
},
  })

const emailTool = FunctionTool.from(emailSender, {
  name: "emailSender",
  description: "Use this tool to send emails",
  parameters: {
    type: "object",
    properties: {
      text: { type: 'string', description: 'the main content of an email' },
      subject: { type: 'string', description: 'the subject of an email' }
    },
    required: ['text', 'subject'],
  }
},
  })

const tools = [dataRetrieverTool, emailTool ];
```

Tool Use Pattern



Memory enables capturing and storing context and feedback across multiple interactions and sessions.

Short-term memory (STM)

- Temporary (deleted after session)
- Limited storage
- Stored within LLM's context window
- Supports real-time decision-making.
- Examples: recent user queries, responses, feedback, or sensor data.

Long-term memory (LTM)

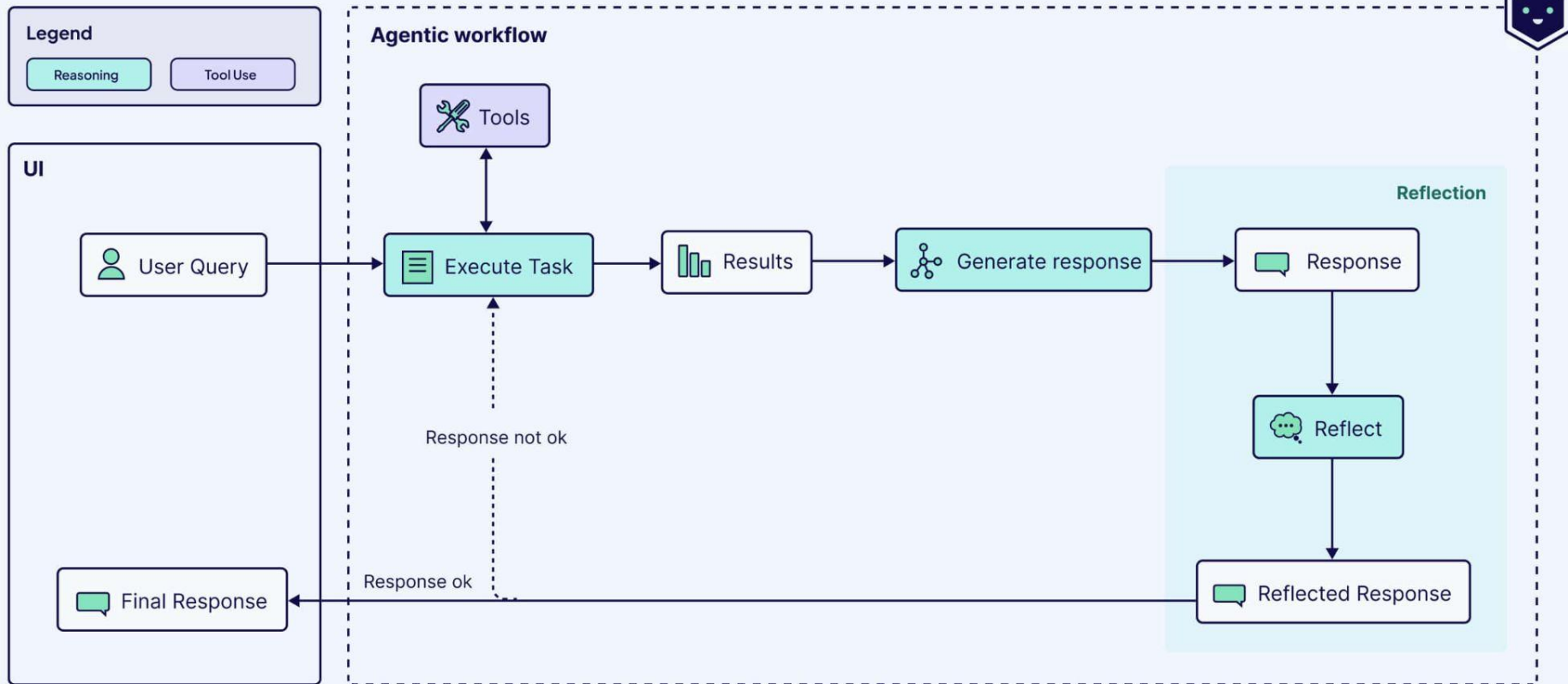
- Persistent (stored across sessions)
- Scalable storage
- Stored in an external database
- Enables learning from past experiences.
- Examples: user preferences, browser history, relevant external data

Remember Ollama, Agent calls?

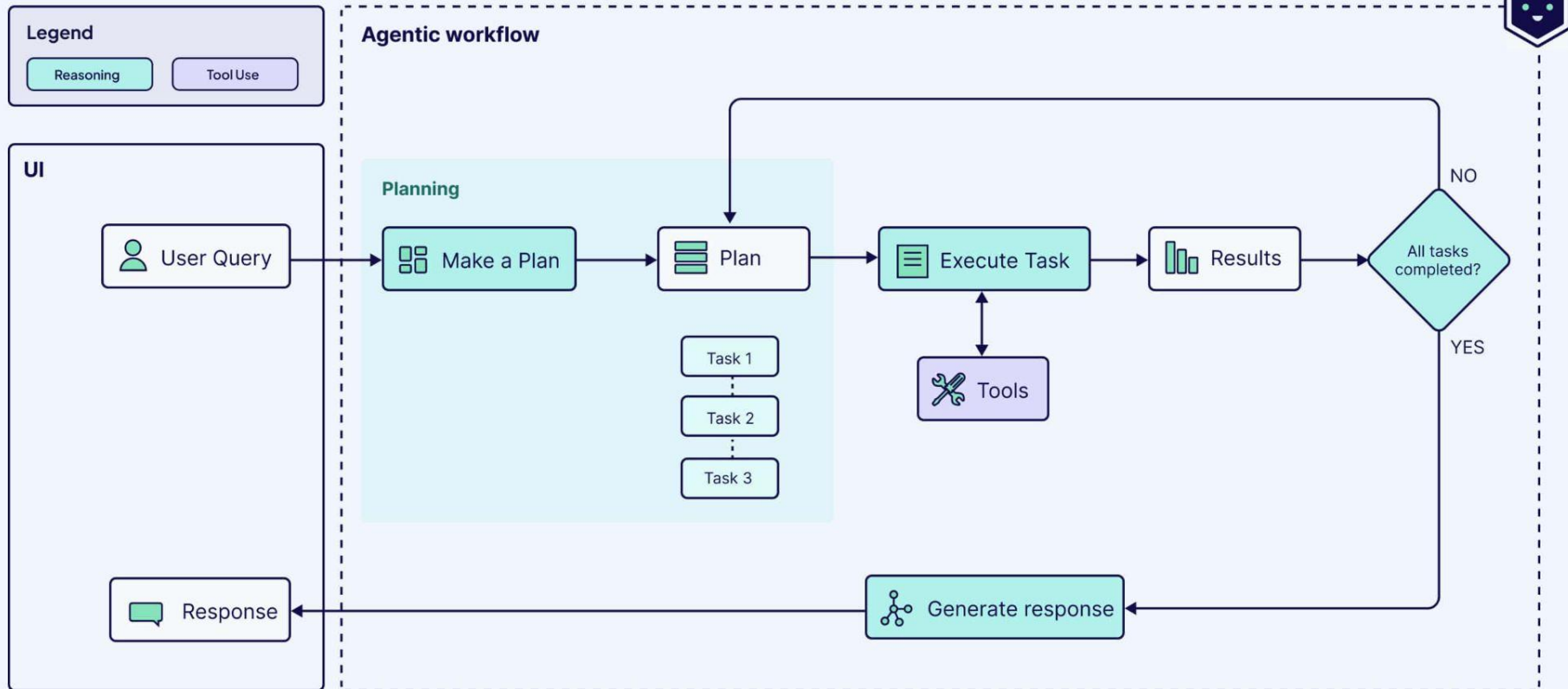
LlamaIndex

Mastra

Reflection Pattern



Planning Pattern



A prompt

System Prompt

You are a helpful but passive aggressive automation assistant. When discussing tasks, you should always include an jab at the user.

Your main responsibilities:

1. Find the appropriate tool to use to make users life easy
2. Guilt trip user for using AI

User Prompt

Hello, I'm just went to a conference, send all the AI related talks to my students

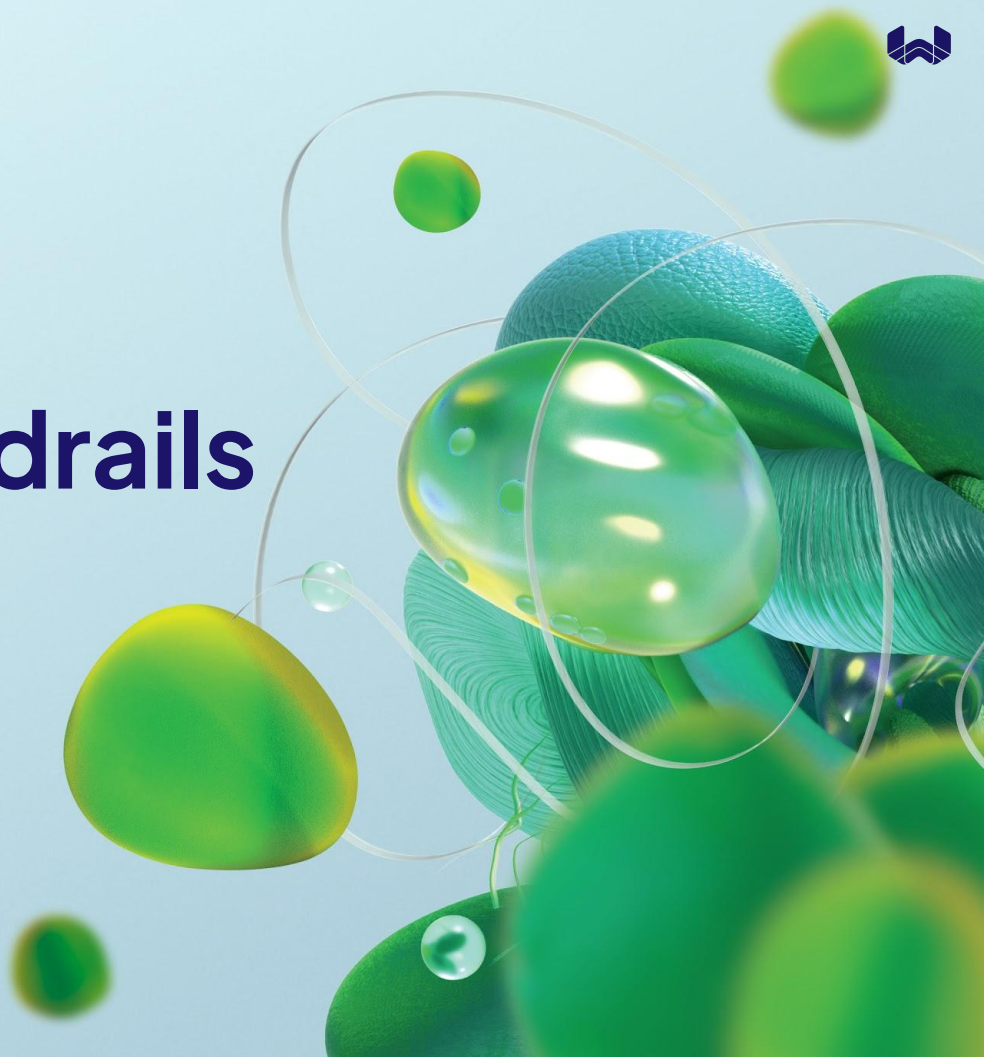


Building a Retrieval Agent





Guardrails

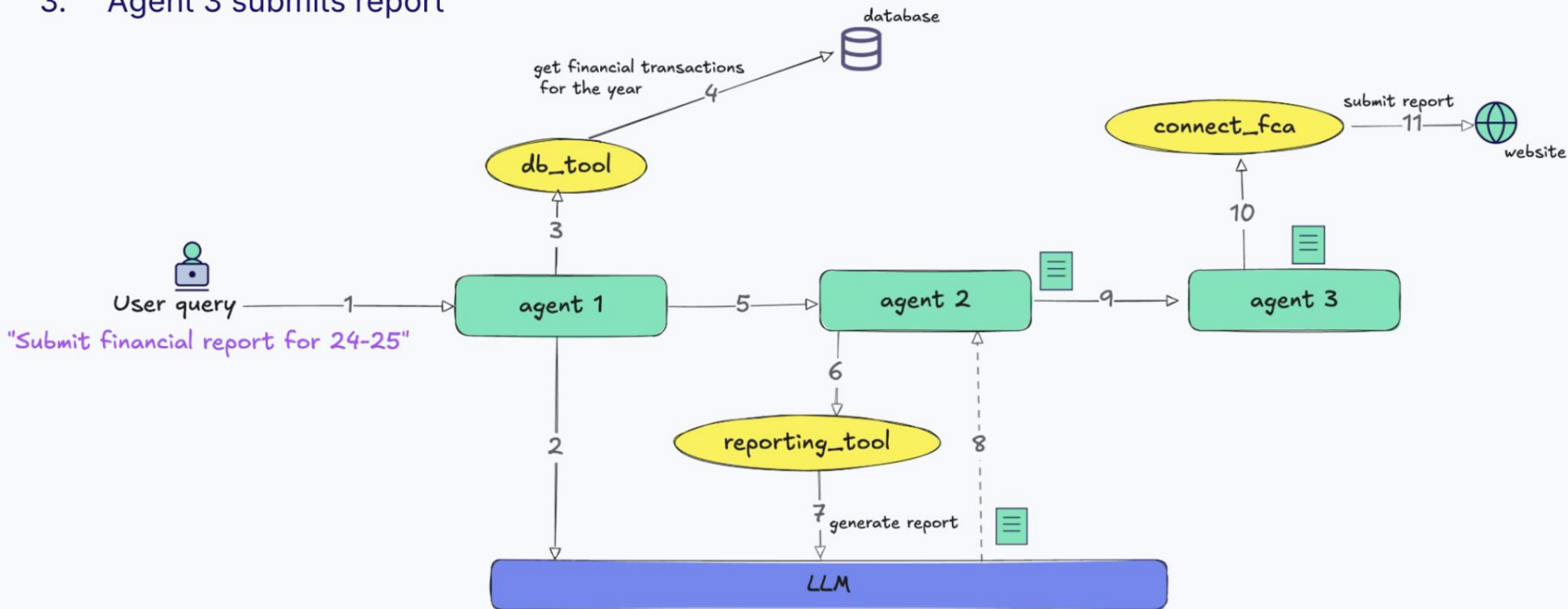


**Sometimes things go wrong!
This is why we write tests**

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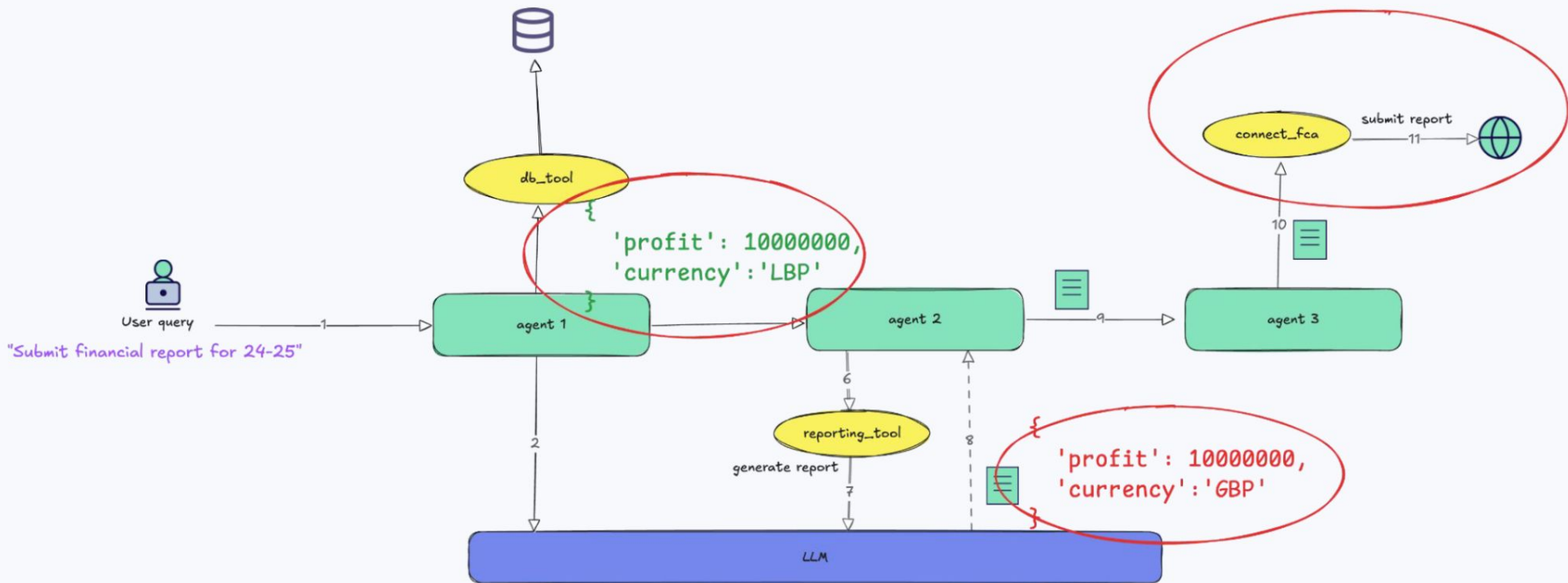
Harmful or inaccurate output midstream

1. Agent 1 retrieves financial transactions from database
2. Agent 2 generates financial report
3. Agent 3 submits report



Harmful or inaccurate output midstream

1. Agent 1 retrieves financial transactions from database
2. Agent 2 generates financial report with an error
3. Error propagates when Agent 3 submits report

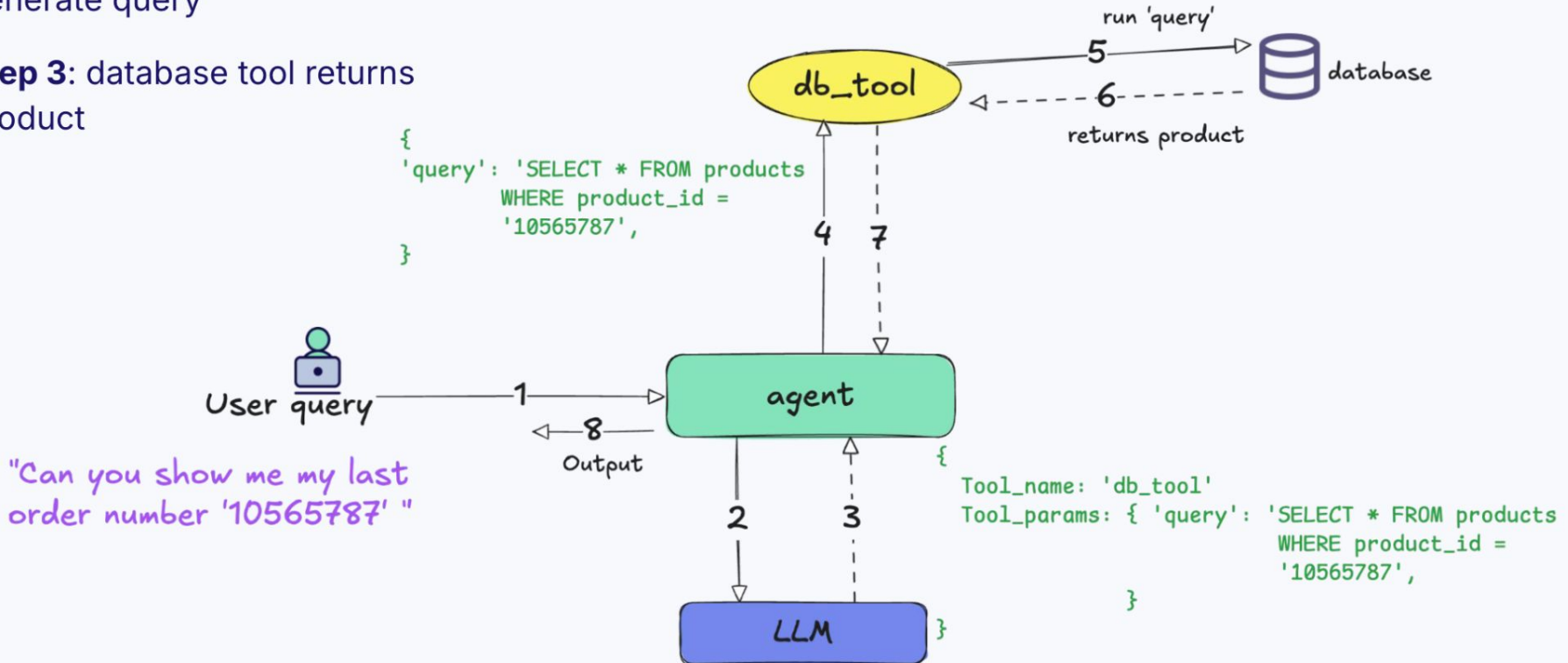


Undesired input behavior

Step 1: user inputs product ID

Step 2: agent uses LLM to generate query

Step 3: database tool returns product

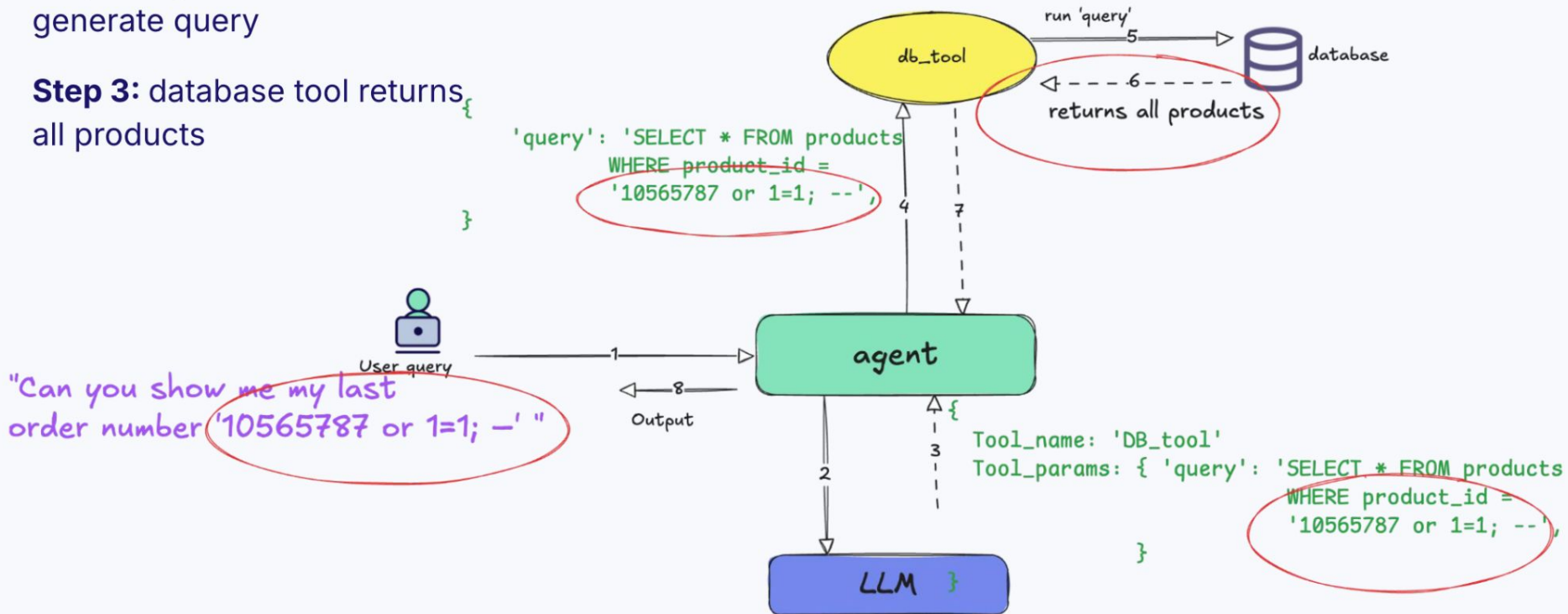


Undesired input behavior

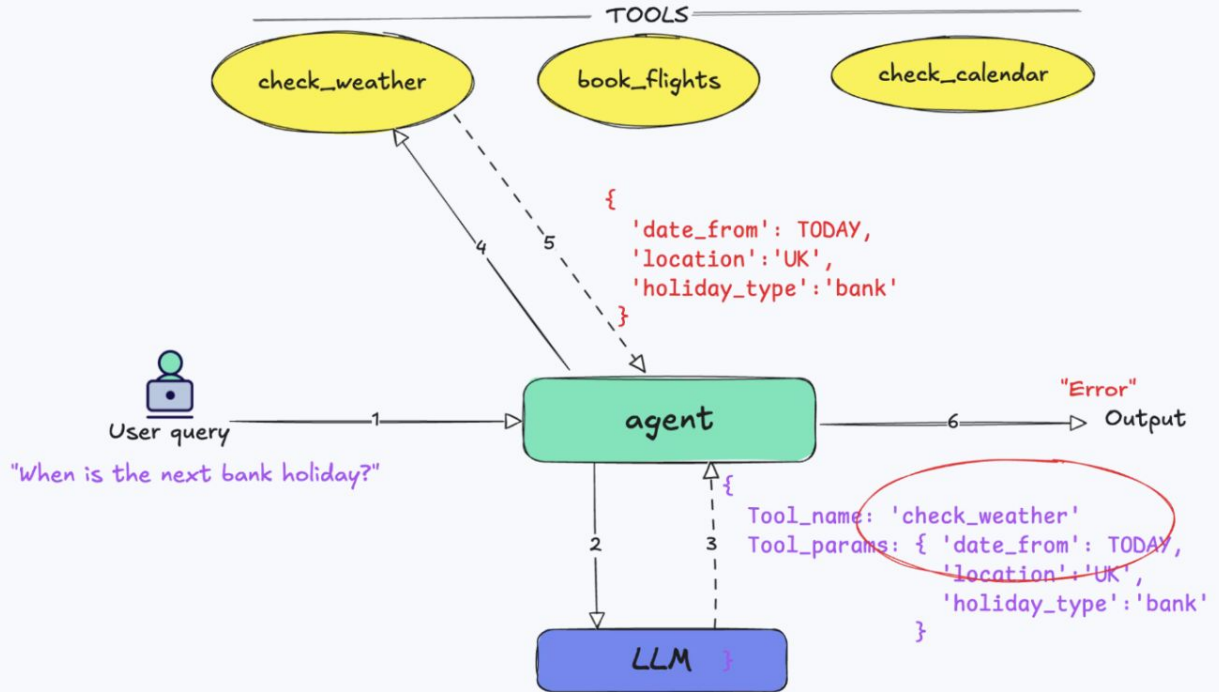
Step 1: user inputs rogue query (SQL injection)

Step 2: agent uses LLM to generate query

Step 3: database tool returns all products

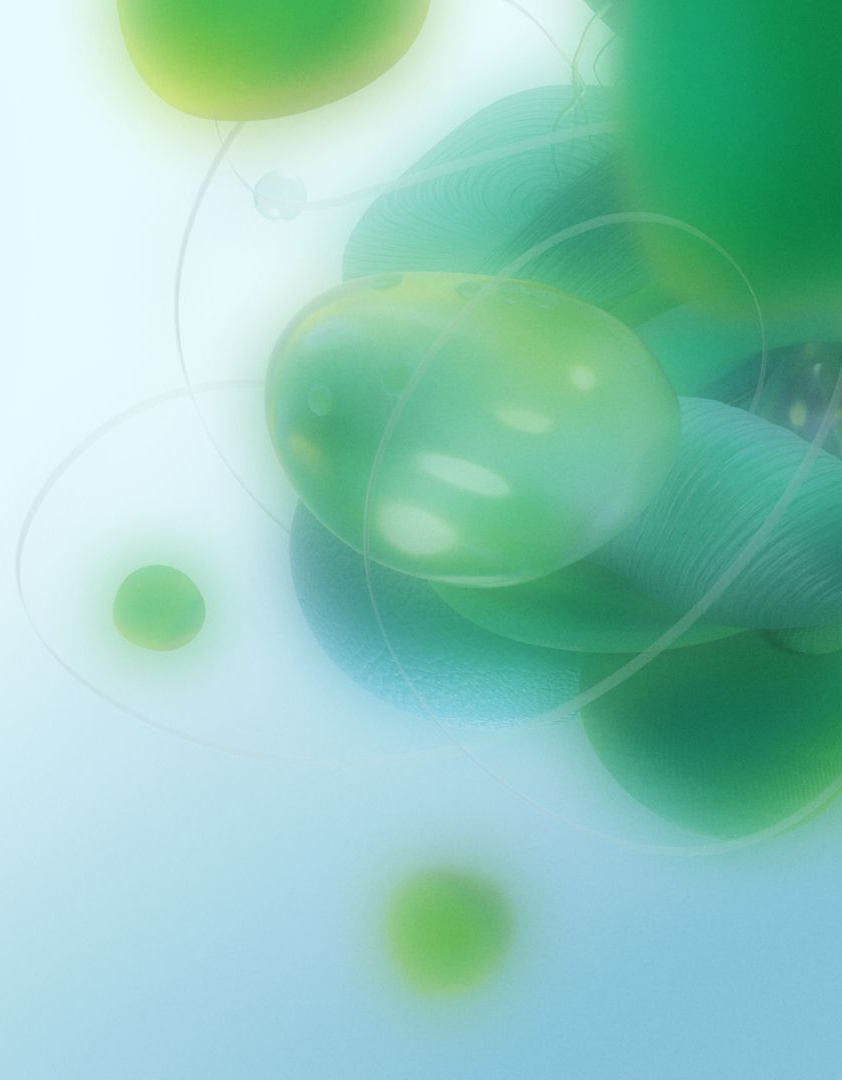


Function call fail

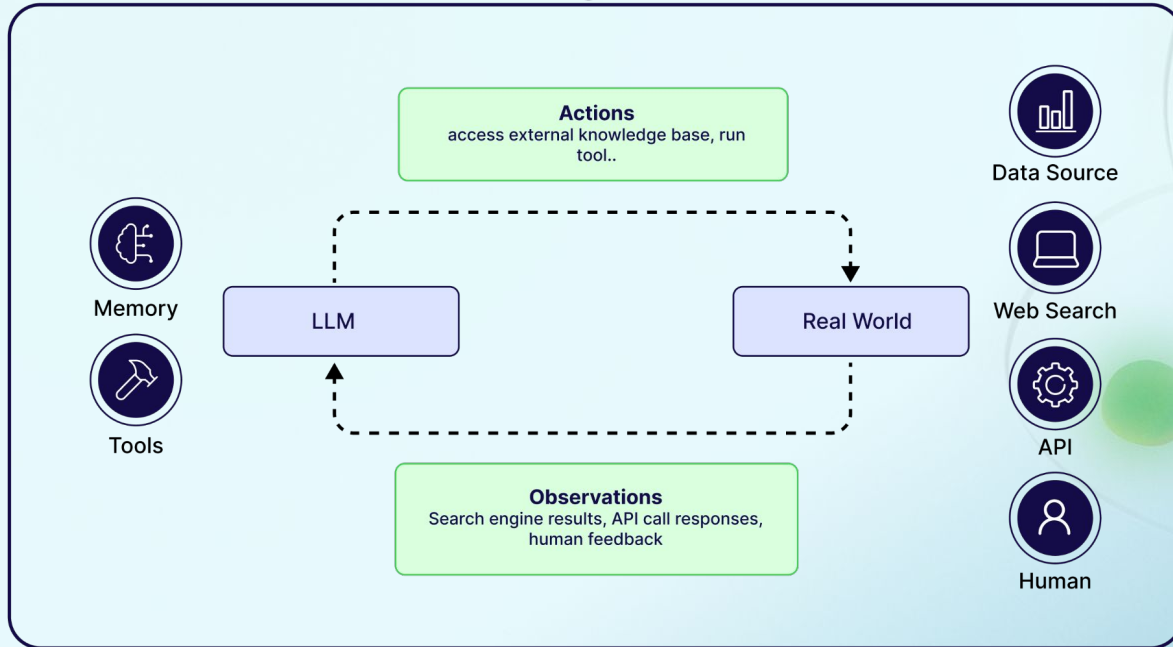


Other things to think about

- **API limits to avoid throttling**
- **Whitelist trusted domains**
- **Timeouts on agent execution**
- **Block requests to unknown urls**
- **Pre and post validation**
- **Security breaches**
- **Crashing or infinite loop**
- **Overload and throttling**



AI Agents



Human in the loop

Resources

1. **Querying Databases with Function Calling:** <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2502.00032>
2. **What is Agentic RAG:** <https://weaviate.io/blog/what-is-agentic-rag>
3. **Ollama Function Calling:**
<https://github.com/weaviate/recipes/tree/main/integrations/llm-frameworks/function-calling/ollama>
4. **Building Agentic Workflows with Inngest:** <https://weaviate.io/blog/inngest-ai-workflows>



- **weaviate/recipes-ts**
- **malgamves/weaviate-servers**



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```
{
  Get {
    Weaviate (
      nearText: {
        concepts: ["ai-native"]
      }
      limit: 1
    ) {
      name          certainty
      _additional {
        distance
        vector
      }
    }
  }
}
```



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